# [illegible]

## [illegible] 1909 - 1876

[illegible]*

## ملخص البحث

[illegible] (1909 - 1876) [illegible]

[illegible]

* [illegible]

ƥǒǒďž!ƒ ƥǆǂ Lǃǯ ǦǕǾǂǍ Lǃdž !ĂǕƒ ǂ ǖǋƒ ƘƒĂǖǰ!ƒ ýǖP ýƮ ĂdžƘǦǦ
ƘƥƸ DžǖƒƥƸǥǂǒǕĂ ỵǦǦ (ǤĂ) ǫƞǖǰ! ƹǂƨdž(1909- 1876) ǑǦǕƒ
ǫƞǖǰ LƸ ǕƯ5 DžǖƘ ƘǋƟǭǕ[1]1879 DǗ Ǒ5ǂ DǨdžǂǒǕĂ ýƮ Ădž
LǃǰǒǏ ǨƒƱP!ƒ ƥƸĂ [2]ƨĂƨƞĂ ǂǒǦǯǍ Ǒƞǖǰ LǃǕǂǕýƮ Ădž
ýƮ ǦƒƥǏ!ƒ ǂǦǎdžǰ ǒǒǂǖ ƨǯǰǰ DžǕƘ ǒƨǂǨǂLǒdž ǨǑ Ƙƨǥƒƨǰǰ DžǕLǦ
ǂǒǕĂ ǂǏǦǒdžǂǦǯƒ ƨƥǦ dž ƘƨƥƥĂ.[3]ƥƥƸǂĂ ýƮ Ădž ǑǨǒǕĂ Lǃƞƞ
ǂǏǦǒǖýƮ Ădžǂ ǒǕĂ LĂǒǦǯƒ ƥƸ ƥĂ[4]2Džž(91,000) ǑƒĂǏƞýƮ Ădž
ƥǨƘ LǦ ǑǨƒ ƥƥƸǂǒǕĂ ǦǰǒǂDǑ5 ǑǕǍƘLǦ5 ǕǋǦƒ ǂƞƨƥƒ LǃǂǒǕĂ
ǂƞƨƥƒ LǃǂǒǕĂ ƨǨƘƘLǦ ǑǨƒ ƖƮ ǨǂǂǒǕĂ Ǖ !ĂǕƒ ǂƞƨƥƒ LǃǂǒǕĂ
ǕǂǒǦƒ

ǸƨǒLǑǨdžLǃǯƥ ýƮ Ădž ǑƒĂ ɣƦdžLǦ LǍǁ!Ʀ Ǐ DžǕɣƦƘƥĂ
ýƮ ĂdžĂ ƖƮ ǨƥĂ ƥƥƸǕǕĂ ƘǦǨdžƘLǦ5.ƖƮ ǨƥĂ ƥƥƸǑǨǒǕĂ Ǒ5
(15.00) Ǖ(17.000) Ǖ(20.000) :ǑǦƒ ĂǏLǰ Ǐ DžǕɣǒƦǨƒ ɣƮ ǏǨĂ
ǂǒĂƥƒ ǦǰǒǂDǑ5ƸǦƥƒ ýƮ ĂdžƘƥƞ ƥ5ǁ!ƦLǃdžǒƨ!ƒ Ǐ DžĂ[5]ǦƒƨƥǕ
DǦǕǕ ýǒƥǕ[6]Ǐ ƥǒǒďž!ƒ ƥǆ!ƒ ǦǕDǦǕǕĂ ǕǕƮƸ ỵƮ Ǧƒ LƥǁƟ!ƒ ýǖP
.ƥǆ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ýǖP ýƮ Ăǂǂ ǒǕĂ ǸǰĂǨă ƨǂǂƒ ýĂƥƒ ƘǑǏ Ǩƒ ƨǒǂƒ
ǫƱǦǯ LǃƸƘ LǦ5ǕǑǏƒĂƒ LǃǰƸ!ƒ Ǒ5ýƮ Ăǂǂ ǒǕĂ ǂǒǸǍƘǍdž
ɣĂǏ!ƒ YƒĂDǏ Ǐ DžǕ ýǒǨƘ ƘLǦ ǑǨƒĂ ǦǕƮ ǦǏƞǂǒǕƒ ǂǕƒƨƨ!ƒ
.[7]ƘǦǕ dž!ƒĂ LĂǒ!ƒĂ ǸƒĂƒĂ ƘĂƒƨǕP!ƒĂ

Ʃdž !Ǧ ăƨPDýǒƮ ǦdžǸǨǰ ýƮ Ăǂǂ ǒǕĂ ƘLǦ ǁ!Ʀ Ǐ DžǕǕǕƸĂ
ǫƱǦǯ Ǒ5 ƨǂƨǨ LƥǑPǕƒ LǃĂƮ ǏǂƸǂƒƨƨ ǫƱǦǯƘLǦĂ Ǖ ǖ!ĂĂ
ǂǕǦ!ƒ ýǒƮ ǦdžLǃƨǒǂDǰLǦ Ǧǂ.[8]ǫƞǖǰĂǂĂ ƨĂƥLĂƒƨĂ ǂǒǦǯǍ
.[9]ƥƥƸǂǫǒƱ LƸ ƨǒƮ Ǩƒ Ǐ !ƒ ǦǰǒƱ ǨPǨƒ ǖ!ĂƩdž !Ă

[illegible]

[illegible] [10] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**(1)**

[illegible] [11] [illegible] 99 [illegible] [12] [illegible] [13] [illegible]

[illegible] [14] [illegible] 220 [illegible] 25 [illegible] ...)) [illegible]

[illegible] .[15]

[illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible] [16] [illegible] 879 [illegible]

### [illegible]

[illegible] (Chesney) [illegible] 1837- 1835 [illegible]

[illegible] [17] [illegible] [18] [illegible] [19] [illegible]

**(2)**

[illegible] (175.000) [illegible] 1884 -1885 [illegible] 1909 -1912 [illegible] (166.000) [illegible] [20] (355.000) [illegible] [21] [illegible] [22] [illegible]

.(23)ǭǻŋǰ ǈǻdžǦǻǰdžýǭǻǮ ǂǻǦǼǻǭǻǭ ǧƿǨ ƞǈǦǷǂǈǭǻdžǈǻdžǾǩǽ ǧǍǻdž ǀǬNj
ǈǭǼǻǯ ǮǧǍǻDŽƯ ƶǻǍ ǭǭǻǭǰ ǈǭǻǻ ǧǍ ýǍƷǰǍ ǂǻǮǍǫ ǰ ǂTǻǮǯǰ ǁ!ǂǍ
ǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǈǻdžƾǻǂǼǂǼǈǈƉǈƾǦǻǦǻǻ ƾơǍ .(24)ǦǮǻǭǍ 3ǦǼǻ ǛǧǍ ǗǦǻƶǰǍ
ƾPǧǍDŽǑ5 ýǦǰǯ ǈǻǻ ǦǼǻ - ǭƾǍǨ ǩ ǨǈǦǻ ǂǽǻƾǍǛǰ ƾǦǻǭǻǰ ǈǻdžýǫ ǍǼǻ
.(25)ýǫ ǍǼǻ ǦǼǻǭDŽǻdžƾǦǻǩǂƠǦǍǻƳ ǻǻƬǦǻǻǻǻǍDŽǻdž ƾTƶ ýǻ ǦǻǰǈǻǁǰǍ
ǦǻǻǼǻ ǈǮ ǂǻǼǻ ơǥǦǻǼ ƾǻǍǩ ǔ5 ǦǻǦǼǻǻƞǈǻdžýǫ ǍǼǻǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǈǮ ǦǼǻ
ǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǂǻǻǈǨƾǭǑǨǧǍ ǛDž1885- 1884 ǻǮ Ǐ !ǥǭǍƶǩ ǂǻǼǻ ơǥǦǻǨǻ Ǧǻ
ǈǻǻ ǦǻǍǸǨǦǻǻƾǍǨ dzǑǫ ǻǮ ýǭǻǻ ǦǻǻǻǻǻǻǍDŽǍ ǦǻǦǻǻƞǈǻdžýǫ ǍǼǻ
.ǻǻǻǁǩƾǦǻǻ (200.000) ƩǻǮǼǻ ǍǦǻǻ

ǻǻǻǻǻǍDŽǍ ǦǻǦǻǻƞǈǻdžýǫ ǍǼǻǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻ ǨƷDžǻ1909 ǻǮ Ǒ5Ǎ
Ǒ!ǍơƞƾǦǻǩǑǨǧǍ ǦǻǻǻƾǧǍ ǂǻǦǻǛǰ ǂǻǻǰ ǈǻdžƾǦǻǭ (90.000) ǈǻdžǻơǈǰ
ǈƾǦǻǨǰ ǂǫ 5ǦǻǯǍǍǦ ǈǦǻǯǰ ǈDŽǈǻdžƷǮ!ǰ Ǐ ǻǻǍ .(26)ƾǦǻǭ (158.000)
ǈǍǭ ýơǒ Džǁ!Ǩ ǈǂ! ǛǈǻTƶ!ǰ ǈǁ!ǰ ýǰǍDŽǨǻdžƽǰƾƶ!ǰ Ǒ5ǂǻǦǻǻǻǻ
ǨǦǻƶ!ǰ ǨǧǨ ýǍǻǰ ǂǻǻǻ Ǒ5 ǈƾǰǭǫ !ǰ ǈǻǻdžǦǻǦǻǻƞýǛǩơǰ ƾǰƾǻǰ
- ǰǻƞǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻǂǈǦǻǻdžǈǻǁ!Ǩ Ơƴ ǩǑǦǻǻ ǚǰƶ!ǰ ydžǑǍǁ!ǰ ǂǻǦǨǰ
ǻǻǻ ý! Ǒǫ ǻƾ!ǰ ǮǭǍǨ ǻǻǂǻǻdžǈǻTƶ!ǰ ǈǁ!ǰ ýǰǍDŽǨǻǨơǂǫ DŽǑǨǰ
ǦǻǈDŽǂǻƞǰ ǻǻǮƾǍǩDžǈǻǍ ǛƾǫǂǦ ƽǻƠ ǈǮ ƽǰƶ!ǰ Ǐ !ǥǭƾǍǔǨ ǻǻ
.1909Ǎ1908 ǑǨǰ Ǒǔ5ǦǻǦǻǻǍ ǦǻǦǻǻƞǈǻdžýǔǂ ǈǻdž (27)ƽǰƶ!ǰ
ƩǻǮ1908 ǂǔǰǰ Ǒǔ5ǦǻǦǻǻǻǦǻǻƞǈǻdžǰǰǻƞǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻǨǈǦǻ ǈǭǻ Ǒǔ5
ǻǻǦǻ(49.484) ǦǻǦǻǻ ǈǻdžǦǻǻǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻ ǨƷDžǻǁ5 ǛǻǻǦǻ(931.424)
ƩǻǮ1909 ǂǰǰ Ǒ5 ǦǻǦǻǻƞǈǻdžǰǰǻƞǨǧǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻ ǨǈǦǻ ǦǻǻǍ
Ǧǰ ǈǈǂǔǰ!ǰ Ǒǔ5ǦǻǦǻǻ ǈǻdžǦǻǻƾǧǍ ǂǼǻǨƷDžǻǻǻǦǻ(1.201.316)
Ǐ ǻǻýǫ ǍǼǻǂǛǍ Ǒ5ǦǻǦǻǻƞƠǦ ǻǨDžǻǰ ǁ!ǂ .(28)ǻǻǦǻ(36.705)

[illegible]
[illegible] 878
[illegible] [29] [illegible].

## (3)

[illegible] Cameron [illegible]
[illegible] 880
[illegible] [30] [illegible]
[illegible] 903 [illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [31] [illegible].

**1- [illegible]: -**

[illegible].
[illegible]

[illegible] [32] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1878 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [34] 1854-1850 [illegible] [33] [illegible]
[illegible] 1878 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible]
[illegible]
[35] [illegible].

[illegible] 1879 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1878-1877) [illegible]
[36] [illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible] 1880 [illegible]
[illegible]
[37] [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1880 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [38] [illegible]
[39] 1889 [illegible].

(E.A.W.Budge) [illegible]
[illegible] (L.W.King) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1889 [illegible]
[illegible] [40] [illegible] (210)
-1890 [illegible]
[illegible] (260) [illegible] 1891
[illegible].[41]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (170)
[illegible].[41]

-1903 [illegible]
1905.[43]

**[illegible] :-**

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1843 [illegible]
[illegible] (G.P.Badger) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[44] [illegible]

[illegible] 1882 [illegible] [illegible] [45] [illegible] [46] [illegible]

[illegible] (W.Wigram) [illegible] [47] [illegible] [48] [illegible]

**[illegible]**

[illegible] 1839 [illegible] 1872 [illegible] (Herbert) [illegible] [49] [illegible] 1887- 1877 [illegible] 1893 [illegible]

[illegible] (N. Rassam) [illegible] 1908 [illegible] (H.E.Wilikie) [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .*[50]

## [illegible]

[illegible] [51]

(5)

[illegible] 1900- 1899 [illegible] [52] [illegible] [53] [illegible] [54] [illegible] (Openheim) [illegible] (Sachau) [illegible] [55].

[illegible]
(Alldeutcher [illegible]
[illegible] – Blatter)
[illegible] 1891
[illegible] 1895 [illegible] 8 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[56] [illegible]
[illegible] (Morgan) [illegible]
[illegible] 1899 [illegible]
.[57] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible][58] [illegible]
[illegible][59] [illegible]
[illegible].[60] [illegible]
[illegible] ((Marschal) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[61] [illegible]

**[illegible]**

[illegible]
[illegible]

.1871

(P.Rohrbach)

.[62]

.[63]

.[64]

1903

.[65]

.[66]

.[67] 1904

.[68]

1907

.[69]

**üƮ NǰƸǈƞǕNǰ ʓ ȟǥǮƸȟǰƒƱǂǂƸ ȠǰƮ Dǰž**

ýƮ Ădǩ ǃLʃǭƒ DǕǃ Ʋǰ ʆƿǕ Ŏ5 ƸǕǂ ƸǍƿ ɫƨǕǉʃ ƠǕ dǰ KʿƥD ǕǂǕD ƱƕŎ DǩdžǑǛdžƱP Σʈ ǂk ǕǂǕŮ 1906 Dǩ ȠdžǕǕŮǍ Ʊ ƸƕǏ DǍǕǂǕǏ !ƍýùƮ Ădž KʃƨƿǕƮ KùDǕʃ ƿǔ|!Ă .[70] ɩƨƮ ȟǕƍ ɫƸƒƨƨ!ʃ ýǒƮ Ǖdǰ Ʊ ƸƕǏ !ǂĂ ƿĂDǰĂ Ǖ[71] ƨ ĂƮ !ǂ ɫǕĂƍ!ʃ KǕǂdž Kʃƨƿǂ ɫǕƕɫƮ ǂ ɫǕǂƮ ƠǑǏ !ƍ ǕǂǂǕ LǰǍƨ!ǂ .[72] ƭ ƨ!ǂ ǫʃƨ!ʃ Kʃƨƿǂ ! ɫǕǂ ɫǕʃ ƨƿ ƨƿǂ dž ƿDLDǕǕǂǕǏ !ƍýƮ Ădž .[73] ɫǕƨǂ ƍɩƨǒ (100.900) ùƕ 1906 Dž Ŏ5 ǂǂǕǏ !ƍ

LǂĂ ƨǂ !ʃ Lǰƨ !ǂk KLǂ5 ǂǕǂD LǰýƮ Ădž Kʃƨ Ă LǰǕ ǕD ǫʃƨ!ʃ Kʃƨ Ă ɫǕƨƮ dƨƿ ƿĂ .ǂƍ Ă ǫƨĂʃĂ ɫTǂʃĂ 3ǂƿ ǕʃĂ ƨƞǂĂ .[74] ɫǕƨǂ ƍɩƨǒ (108.650) ùƕ 1906 Dž Ŏ5 ǂǂǕ LǰǂĂdž Ǐ !ƍ ɫǕǂǕʃ ýDǰ ý|LǏ !ƍ ɫ5ǂ ƍ K!Ăk ɫǕǂǕʃ Lǂ !ʃ LDǏ !ƍ ɩƨǂǕʃ .[75] ǓdǓ ɫƞDǰƨǂ !ǂ NǰDă ƨPDýĂƿ KǕǂdž ý|Lǫ ʃƨ!ʃ

**ƿǂŎDǍʃ ǏǫdǰǏ**

ýƨ!Ă .ýƮ Ădž Ŏ5ɩƨǒ ɫƨƠǂ dǂǕǂ Lǂ Dǂk ǂǕLǂ Ǐ !ʃĂ ýĂP ƿLǂ ǕLǂƨƕƒʃƕƿ ɫǂ ƨǂǂLDǏ !ƍƨǒLǫLDǓƮ ǂǰ Lǰdž ƨƱʃ ƨƮ dƨƨ|k DǂǕƨƱʃ LǰǕ ǫǂLʃ ǫǕ ƨǂdǰʃ ɫƕǂ ɫǂƨT!ʃ .[76] ɫǕǂ!ʃ ɫdǂ!ʃĂ ɫǂƨT!ʃ LǰƕǏ ƨƞk KǂǂǂdžǍǕ Ŏ5 ɫ5Tǂdǰ Ŏ5ɫƨǕʃ ýƒĂdǰ Lǰdǰƨ!ʃ Ŏ5ƨƱʃ LǰǕ ǫǂLǂLǂǕʃ ŎǕ ƿ5NǰǍĂ ɫùǒǂƨǂĂùTʃ ɫ|ǑdǰŎ5 KǂƕLʃĂƨƞʃ ȟƍ.ýƮ Ădž ǂnǰž ȟĂ ǫʃƨ!ʃ Kƨʃ D|| !ǂ .[77] NǰǑ!ǂǍƿĂ ɫǒ PT!ʃ ŎLʃ DǍĂ ŎLǂǕʃ ƨĂǑƨƕǰʃ

[illegible] (Andre) [illegible]
1908 [illegible] 1907 [illegible] 1906 [illegible]
.[78] [illegible]
[illegible]
.[79] [illegible] 1909 [illegible]

**[illegible]**

[illegible] 1905 [illegible] (Hers Andre) [illegible] .[80] [illegible] .[81] [illegible] 1907 [illegible] .[82] ([illegible] 330) [illegible] 12 [illegible]

**(6)**

**[illegible]**

[illegible] 1848 [illegible] [83] 1842 [illegible] 1851 [illegible]

[illegible] (Palace) [illegible]
[illegible] .[84]

**[illegible] : -**

[illegible] [85] [illegible]
[illegible] .[86]
[illegible] 856 [illegible]
[illegible] .[87] [illegible]
[illegible] 870 [illegible] [88] [illegible]
[illegible] 882 [illegible]
[illegible] (140) [illegible] [89]

[illegible] (29) [illegible] .[90] [illegible] .[91] [illegible]
((Le [illegible] 1876 [illegible]
[illegible] .[92] Jeune) [illegible] .[93] [illegible]
[illegible] (15) [illegible]
(11.500) 1882 [illegible] [94] [illegible]
[illegible] [95] [illegible]
[illegible] 1914 [illegible]
.[96] [illegible]

**(7)**

**[illegible]**

[illegible]
[illegible] .[97] 1878 [illegible]

**[illegible]**

Lߑ ߈ ߊ ̱ Ŏ5 ߔ Lʓ5 ýlp Lǉ ž Ƨ ߇ Dǵ ߒ ߕ ý Ţ Ădž ǂ ŏ ŬĂ K ŏ ŀơ Lߒ Lʓ5ʆ Lߒ ߌ ʆ Lǉ ž ŏ ʓ5 ýĂ ߕ 1895 Dǵ Ŏ5. ĭ ƨ ߕ ߊ Ă ĭ ʆ ߕ ʆ ߌ ʆ Ŏ ߌ Ʊ Lǉ ž Ŏ5 Ʊ ʆ ʆ Ư ߊ ߇ Ŏ ʆ ʆ ߈ ʆ ʆ Lߒ ǂ | ʆ Ădž Ă K ơ Lǉ ž Ŏ η Ʊ ʆ ǂ ߕ ߕ Ă Ü| Ă ǂ Ƨ ǂ ɣ Ƨ ρ Ƨ ǂ Ƨ ǂ ߕ Ă ߕ Ăß ƨ ĂƱ Lߒ ߌ ʆ Lߑ Ǘ ǵ Ü ߕ (Ŏ ߕ Ž ߕ Ƨ ǉ ž Ŏ ߕ Lߒ ʓ5 ɣ η Ădž ž ߕ K ߇ ơ Ŏ ʆ ǂ ߕ ʆ K ʆ Ƨ Ŏ ߕ ʆ L Ţ dž Ŏ5 ʆ Ă| ʓ Ă ő Dž Lߒ Lʓ5ʆ ĭ ߊ ơ ƱP ߕ YĂ ƧT dž ýĂ ơ Ă Ʊ ʆ ýĂ ơ Ŏ! Ă ʆ Σ 5 ʆ ߕ Ă Ü| ʆ Ă Lߒ Lʓ5ʆ Lߑ ĭ !ǵ Ü ߕ ʆ YĂ ƧT dž ߕ ʆ h Ƨ ߕ Ü ʆ L ǂ Ă . [98] Ƨ Ţ ʆ ĭ !ǵ ߕ ߕ ɣ dž ʆ ʆ Ă ǂ ž ǵ . [99] Lߒ Ƨ h ʆ ߕ ǂ ʆ YĂ ƧT dž ߕ ʆ Ă ĂD ƻ Ƨ Ţ dž ߕ ő Lߑ N Ădž Ƨ Ƨ | k Ü Ă ƧT dž ƨ ߕ ž ĭ ߕ ߕ Ă Ţ ơ ɣ| ž Lߒ Lʓ5ʆ ߕ Ž Ü ʆ ʆ ž L ǂ ő L ߕ Ü Ă ƧT dž K ʆ ߕ Lǉ ž 25ù hŎ Ţ Lʓ5ʆ Ŏ ߕ ʆ ʆ Lǉ ž ߕ ž ߕ ǂ ߕ ƨ ߕ dž ʆ ǂ ߕ ǂ ǂ ƧT!ʆ Ƨ ʆ Σ ߕ ž Ŏ5 . [100] ʆ Ă ž Lߒ Ü λ Σ ߕ ߕ ž Ü!

ĭ ߕ ž ýĂ Ţ ơ!ʆ Ŏ5 Ŏ ߕ Ţ !ߕ K ߕ ߕ 5 Ü ŏ ߕ ʆ ߕ Lʓ5 ߕ dž L ž ߕ ƻ Ă ù Ţ !ʆ YĂ ߕ ƻ ߕ Ü [101] ʆ 5!ʆ Ă Σ dž !ʆ ý λ dž ǂ Ă Ü ʆ ʆ Ădž Ʊ ž ʋ ĭ ߕ ž Ă Ü ž - ߕ Lʓ5 ɣ ߕ ž ʆ ʆ 1904-1903 Dǵ Ŏ5Ă . [102] ʆ Ă ߕ ʆ Ă K ʆ ƨ ʆ Ă ǂ ߕ ߕ ߕ . [103] ߕ ʆ ž T ʋ ƨ ž ߕ ž ʆ Ă ߕ ž ĭ ߕ ž - ߕ ߕ Ă ߕ ߕ ʋ 5 ʆ Ƨ !ʆ K ʆ Ƨ ʆ Ă Lǉ ž ߕ η ý ߕ !ʆ ǂ ž ߕ ʋ ý ǂ T k K L ߕ 5 Ü ߕ Lʓ5 Lǉ ž ý Ţ Ădž L ʆ Ă Ƨ ǂ Ţ !ʆ Ă ǂ T ǂ ž ʆ YĂ ߕ ƻ ߕ ǂ ʆ Ƨ ʆ ʆ ĭ ߕ ž K ߕ ʆ Ŏ ʆ ߕ Lʓ5 Lǉ ž . [104] ߕ ʆ Ă ƨ ĂƱ ž !ʆ Ă

**ÜT N ߕ ž ʓ ĭ ƨ ߕ ĭ ƨ ߕ ߕ ʆ Ü ߕ**

[illegible] 1842 [illegible]
[illegible] [105] [illegible] 330) [illegible] 212 [illegible]
(Sodraut)[106].

[illegible]

وجه الروس عناية بالعراق وبضمنه ولاية الموصل منذ أواسط القرن التاسع عشر،فقد زار العديد من الرحالة الروس الموصل بين عامي 1843 - 1849، ونشر بعضهم كتباً ومقالات عنها [107].

[illegible] [108].

[illegible] 1900 [illegible] 1903 [illegible] [109].

## [illegible]

- 1902 [illegible] 1903 [illegible] .[110]

[illegible] .[111] [illegible] .[112]

[illegible] .[113] [illegible]

[illegible] (114) [illegible]

**[illegible]**

[illegible] (115) [illegible] (116) [illegible] 1908 [illegible] (117) [illegible]

[illegible] (118) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[119] [illegible] 1901 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (80.000) [illegible] 1908 [illegible]
[illegible] (31.00) [illegible]
.[120] [illegible]

**[illegible]**

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1891 [illegible]
[illegible] ...)) : [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .(( [illegible]
[illegible] 1902 [illegible]
[illegible] .[121] [illegible]
[illegible] 1900 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[122] [illegible]

**üTNƩƊ ƺĬ ƨNƪƐĬ ƨƉNƪƪƐüƇƪ**

ơƥƇƪƈ ƥĂƶǒ ƏƊƈƪƳ ýƛƈ ýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼǑƮ Ă!ƒ ǑƮ ƇĂƊƩ ýǒƈƪ LƪƇ
ƊƩƊ!R Ɣ|Ƶ ƊƥƊƪƒĂƺƒ Σ Ă!ƒ LƪĂƥƒĂ .[123]1883 ƊƪĬ !ƺƇƪ ǒ ƪ
Dž1895- 1894 ƊƪǑƼƛƈƪƇ!ƒ LƪƇ ƇƪýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼýǒƈƪ ƊƊƪLƪǑ
ƇƪýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼƊƪƏƊƪƪ ǒ ƪĬ !ƺΣ Ă!ƒ ƥƪ Dž[124] (ùNj312)
ƇƊž[125]ýƮ LƪƔƇƪƪ ƈ Ĭ ƊƪLƪĂ LƪTƵ!ƒ Lƪ!ƒ ƴƊƪƪǑƼýƇ!ƒ ĂNj
KLƪ ƇƪƪƩ 1908 ƊƪǑƼƇƪƊƪƏƞƥ KƵƺƼKƥƪ LƪƇ ĂƧ KƛƏ
ƊƪĬ ƥơ ƏƪƇ!ƒ ƪNj ƊƪýƇ!ƒ ƧƈƪĂ Ü[126]ýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼƇƪƥƞ ǓƮ Lƪ
.[127]ƻĂƪƧƏ Ăǒ ƈƪƔƮ ƪƪNjýƺƮǑLƪƏ ơ (ùNj330) Dž12

**üTNƩƊǕNj ƺǕƥƊƞƪT ƊƪƵ øƪ**

KƇLƪǕƛƒ ƧPƒĂƊĬ !ƺýƮ ĂƈƪƏǕĂǑƼƏƪƧƈƪ ƆƇ ƃơƥƇƴƞǑ
( KLƪƏ ǑƏƧƈƪƧTƈƪýƮ ĂƈƪĬ !ƺýƮ ĂƇƥơ ÜƪTƵ ƴƮ ƇƒLƪ!ƒ Lƪž
ýùǑĂơKLƪƏ ƻƥNjLƪĂ .ƧƏƞƧƥLƪƪƥƊƇƥ1839 ƊƪǑƼGrant)
ăƥùơƺKùƮ D1892 ƊƪƵ ǑùƼĂ .[128]ƏƊƪ ƙƧƥĬ !ƺƒƵ!ƒ ƪƧƇLƪ
ƻƧùƵKǑùƦĂ ΣƧƇƼƥùùƞǑùƼýƈƪKLƪǑƦƒƏƪƧƈƪKƇƪƧǓƒ
ǑùƼƇƪƪƏƧƈƪ(Western Persian Mission) ƏƊƺ!ƒ ƏǒƧƪƒƏƊƪƧǓƇơ
Ĭ ùƊƪýùƈƪKLƪýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼƏǒƧƈƪƏƊƪƧǓƒ LƪýƥĂ .[129]ýƮ Ăƈƪ
ƧùǓƪƻƧƮ Ĭ !ƺKƧǓƒ ƇƪƊǕƺǕýƮ ĂƈƪǑƼƏǒƧƈƪƏƵƇƪΣ ùǒ ƪ
ýùƮ ĂƈƪǑ!ƇƊƔLƪ LƪNjơKƧƊǑƦƒKƇƺƦƒƔƮƞƔĂơĂƈƪLƵ
Ĭ ƪƧƪƮ ƒƦƏNjǕăƧùPƊƏƪLƪƏƇƪƒKƇƊƪĂǕƪ (11) Lƪž
.[130]KĂƧƞǑƼƏƵƇ!ƒ Σ ǒ ƪĬ ƊƪLƪƏƧƈƪ

## [illegible]

[illegible] [131] [illegible]
[illegible] [132] [illegible]
[illegible] 1890 [illegible]
[illegible] [133] [illegible]
[illegible] 1899 [illegible]
[illegible] (Chester) [illegible]
[illegible] [134] [illegible]
[illegible] 1908 [illegible] [135]

[illegible] [136] [illegible]
[illegible] 1909 [illegible]
[illegible] (Chester Syndicate) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [137] [illegible]

[illegible] 1910

[illegible]

[illegible] 1910 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [138] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [139] [illegible]

[illegible] [140] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1904 [illegible]

[illegible] [141] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible] [142] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1906 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [143] [illegible] (35.000) 1909 [illegible]

Ǥǰǒƨ Ʊ ŀP ǁK'LǤ ǯ ʃƨz!ʃ Ĭ !ƍ lƨƒĂʃ łǂǒƨdǯʃ łǒƱƷ!ʃ K'Ǥǩǯ LǰďžƨǒǂǤ .ýƮ ĂďǯĂơLj

NǰLĂǒ LǤ ĭ Rʃ ƱƓĺ!ʃ LǰďžƨƨƷ!ʃ Ĭ ĐŽǛƨƠǕʃ LǮ ɣǒLǩʃ ƭ ĂƮ ʻPhĂ LƊǕƍ Ǖ [144] ʒʃƨz!ʃ ɣĂLŋ Ǒ5 łǒƨƱǕʃ ɣǯĂďǯ LǰďžƨƨƷ Ǒ5 LĂǂǒƨdǯʃ ýǒďǩʃ ýĂơĂ .ýƮ ĂďǯǑ5|| !ʀ LǮ ǰǮƬ ƨǂĸǕ ǤǰǒDLǰǒǑǩʃ ƨƥǤ ďǯ Ĭ !ƍ lƨƷĂďǯ ƨƥǤ ďǯ ƨTk ĐŽǯƮ Ăďǯ łǑĂ Ǒ5 Ǒǂǒƨdǯʃ Ǒ[ ǤĂĐǯ .ĭ ƥǒďǯʃ ƥnǯʃ ǤǯDýƮ ĂďǯǑ5łǂǒƨdǯʃ lƥǒƨďǯK'ǤǕĂDǯǒďǯ ƮƥĂŋĂ

## [illegible]

[illegible] (1909- 1876) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

# Great Powers Interests In Mosul Province During Sultan Abdul – Hamid II 1876 – 1909

**Prof. Dr. Jassim Mohammed Al - Adul***


## *Abstract*

**Mosul province during Hamidi era (1876 – 1909) has got a great importance by the Great Powers in Europe as Britain, Germany, France and Russia as well as U.S.A. This importance is related to so many characteristics of Mosul province and at the front is its agricultural and animal wealth. This made Mosul to be an important source for these States to meet its heads from agricultural crops.**

**Also, Mosul province has a strategic location being a route for trade joining Persia and China from one side and Anadolia and Syria from another. Mosul province has included many ancient archeological ruins and become a theatre for many activity of excavations and that has increased the international interests of Mosul to include missionaries for both Britain and France. Some Great Powers tried to set up diplomatic ties with Mosul province in order to protect and enlarge their interests.**


---

*** Prof. Dr., History Dept., College of Education, Mosul University.**

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]
.376 [illegible] 1968: [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 807/ 30 [illegible] 1296 [illegible].

(3) [illegible]
.10 [illegible] 1982: [illegible]

(4) [illegible]
.102 [illegible] 1325 : [illegible]

(*) [illegible] 1924 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (87,890) [illegible]
.43 [illegible] 1958: [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .50 [illegible] 1956: [illegible]

(*) [illegible] 688 [illegible]
[illegible] (120) [illegible] (40) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (30) [illegible] (10) [illegible]
[illegible] 1412: [illegible]
.249 [illegible] 1992/ [illegible]

(6) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.20[illegible]

(7) [illegible] .102 [illegible]

(8) Grattan Geary, Through Asiatic Turkey, Narrative of a Journey from Bombay to Bosphorus, (London: 1878), Vol. 1, p.241.

(9) [illegible] 1989: [illegible] .214

(10) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

Office of The Civil Commissioner in Baghdad, Report on The Conditions of Trade in Mesopotamia , (Baghdad: 1920) , p.17.

[illegible] .227

(11) [illegible] 1310 [illegible] .242-241

(12) Great Britain Foreign Office, British Parliamentary Papers, Report on The Trade of The Wilayet of Mosul, 1912-1913, Vol. C, p.4.

[illegible] .B.P.P.

(13) [illegible]
[illegible] 1936: [illegible] .14

(14) [illegible] 1979: [illegible]
.70

(15) [illegible] 1971: [illegible]
.39-38

(16) [illegible]
[illegible] .2343

(17) Lieut-Colonel Chesney ,The Expedition for The Survey of The Rivers Euphrates and Tigris ,Vol. 2nd., (London: 1850), p.p. 702-703.

(18) [illegible] 1922: [illegible]
.101

(19) [illegible] 141 [illegible] 1310 [illegible]
1312 [illegible] .267

(20) [illegible]
.131 [illegible]

(*) [illegible]
[illegible] 1885-1884 [illegible] 1909 -
[illegible] 1912
[illegible]

(21) [illegible] 903 -
1904 [illegible] 1905 [illegible] .242

(22) [illegible] 1902 [illegible] .94

(23) [illegible] 1900 [illegible] 1950 [illegible]
[illegible] 1988: [illegible] .57

(24) [illegible] 101 -102.

(25) [illegible] .256

(26) [illegible] .255

(27) [illegible] .57

(28) B.P.P. , Report on The Trade of The Wilayet of Baghdad, 1910, Vol. C, p8.

(29) [illegible] P.384 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1967: [illegible] .168

(30) [illegible] 1876-1909 [illegible]
[illegible] 1975: [illegible] .362

(31) [illegible] -
[illegible] 1914 [illegible] 1967: [illegible] .144

(32) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1990: [illegible] .122

(33) H.V. Hilprecht , Explorations in Bible Land, (Philadelphia :1903), P.206.

(34) [illegible] 1956: [illegible] .52

(35) [illegible] .53- 52

(36) Gordon Waterfield, Layard of Nineveh , (London :1963), P.479.

(37) Hans Baumann, The Land of Ur, translated by Stella Humphries, (London: 1969) , P.14.

(38) Tristram J. Ellis, On a Raft and through the Desert, Vol.1, (London: n.d.), P.140.

(39) [illegible] .54

(40) [illegible]
1968 [illegible] .223

(41) [illegible] .227

(42) [illegible] .239- 231

(43) [illegible] -
1966: [illegible] .26

(44) [illegible] .111

(45) [illegible] .22

(46) [illegible] .229

(47) [illegible] .95

(48) [illegible]
1971: [illegible] 3 [illegible] .12

(49) [illegible]
1968 : [illegible] .296- 294

(50) [illegible] .3946

(*) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1971: [illegible] .71

(51) [illegible]
[illegible] 1914 [illegible] 1968: [illegible] .208

(52) [illegible] .19

(53) [illegible] .63

(54) [illegible]:

Evans Lewin, The German Road to The East, (London: 1916), P. 77, William L. Langer, The Diplomacy of Imperialism, 2nd. edition, (New York: 1960), P. 30.Enver Ziya Karal, Osmanli Tarihi (16), Cilt V11, (Ankara: 1956), S.180.

[illegible] 1935: [illegible] .94 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1986 [illegible] .45

(55) [illegible] .44

(56) Lewin , Op. Cit., P.31.

[illegible] 1934: [illegible]
[illegible] .82

(57) [illegible] .47

(58) [illegible]
[illegible] .387-380 [illegible] .72-69 [illegible]

(59) [illegible]
[illegible] 1968: [illegible] .12

(60) [illegible]
[illegible] 1327: [illegible] .1054

(61) [illegible]
[illegible] 1980 .49 [illegible]

(62) Edward Mead Earle,Turkey The Great Powers and Baghdad Railway, (New York :1924) , P. 15.

(63) [illegible]
[illegible] 1972 .390 [illegible]

(64) [illegible]
[illegible] 1987 .236 [illegible]

(65) Earle, Op. Cit. , P.79.

(66) Charles Issawi, The Economic History of The Middle East 1800-1914, (Chicago: 1966) , P.200.

(67) [illegible] .49

(68) [illegible] .62

(69) [illegible] 1955 [illegible]
.140

(70) [illegible] .117

(71) [illegible]
.94-93

(72) [illegible] 1914-1869 [illegible]
[illegible] 1980 .339

(73) [illegible] .92

(74) [illegible] .92

(75) [illegible] .91

(76) [illegible] .72-71

(77) [illegible] .207

(78) [illegible] 55.

(79) [illegible] 1905-1930 [illegible] 1989: [illegible] 60.

(80) [illegible] 118.

(81) [illegible] 325 [illegible] 166.

(82) [illegible] 1330: [illegible] 131.

(83) [illegible] 321.

(84) [illegible] 291-292.

(85) [illegible] 1814-1914 [illegible] 1968: [illegible] 10.

(86) [illegible] 112 [illegible] 1.

(87) [illegible] 305-306.

(88) [illegible] 1956: [illegible] 193.

(89) [illegible] 157-158.

(90) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 158-165.

(91) [illegible] 129-131.

(92) [illegible] 114-115.

(93) [illegible] 1908-1914 [illegible] 1960: [illegible] 18.

(94) [illegible] 146.

(95) [illegible] 24.

(96) Richard Coke , The Heart of The Middle East , (London :1925) , P.113.

(97) [illegible] 123.

(98) [illegible] .74
(99) [illegible]
[illegible] .115-93
(100) J. B. Wolf, The Diplomatic History of The Baghdad Railroad, (New York: 1973) , P.41.
(101) [illegible] .216
(102) [illegible] .98
(103) [illegible] .244
(104) [illegible] .98
(105) [illegible] .11
(106) [illegible] (1330) [illegible] .131
(107) [illegible]
[illegible] (1981 [illegible] 39 [illegible]
44 .270-269
(108) [illegible] .321
(109) [illegible] .346
(110) [illegible] .347-346
(111) [illegible] .723
(112) [illegible] .118
(113) [illegible] 3 [illegible] .28
(114) [illegible] .155
(115) [illegible] (1914-1900 [illegible]
[illegible] 4 [illegible] 1980 [illegible]
.374
(116) [illegible] .377-376
(117) [illegible] .378
(118) [illegible] .364

(119) [illegible] .370

(120) [illegible] .94

(121) [illegible] 47 [illegible] 56 [illegible] .57

(122) [illegible] .53

(123) [illegible] .154

(124) [illegible] 1312: [illegible] .140

(125) [illegible] .118

(126) [illegible] .118

(127) [illegible] 330 [illegible] .131

(128) [illegible] .309

(129) John A.De Novo, American Intrests and Policies in The Middle East 1900-1939, (Minneapolis :1963) , P.9.

(130) [illegible] .160

(131) [illegible] 1948: [illegible] .74

(132) [illegible] 1945- 1939 [illegible] 1989: [illegible] .39

(133) [illegible] .147

(134) [illegible] 1973: [illegible] .70

(135) Zuhayr Mikdashi, A Financial Analysis of Middle Eastern Oil Concessions 1901-1905, (New York :1966) , P.65.

(136) [illegible] .79- 78

(137) De Novo ,Op. Cit. ,P.61.

(138) [illegible] 1958: [illegible] .23

(139) [illegible] 1971: [illegible] .37

(140) ǮĎŊǮ ƩǕĎĭŋĔ ƥƒƐƐ ǾƐƆǾ ƗǕ .216 ţ

(141) ǾĐǕƐĨŊŊƒĨŨĪ ƗĭƐǚŉ Ɨǚă ƺ ĭĔļƒƩŜǕ .135 ţ

(142) ǰǮĎǮĎǮĎǾǮăǮĎǮĎƩĎƗĎǮǕŉƩƒƗǾǮĪƔƔĎǮĎĭƗĭǚƔĎŉƔĪŉ ćƗǾƖ ƺĭ ƗǮ! 1898 ƗĂŽĎƬĭƐǚŉƳǮĎ ĨƔǮǾǾǚĎĪŉƐǮƥĎǮĎŉǮƒĮǮĭƗƩƭǮĄƐǮĩƗƐ
ƐƗŊǾƐƥ ǮǚƐĂƐƗƥǮƳƏĎǮǮĎǮǾƐƗǾƐǾŉǮƐƗǾƺǚŉ ĭĎǮƐƳƗƐƗƗǮƐƐƗƗƐŉƐƬŊƐ
ƐŊƗƺƺŉƐŊǮĪƐǮǮƐŉǮƥƒƐƐĎǮƐƥƐŉŉĮƐƗǮŉƗƗƐǮŉƗǾƐƥƒƐƐ ǾƐƆǾ ţ
.373

(143) ƩǕĎǮǕǾĎĭŋĔ ƥƒƐƐ ǾƐƆǾ ţ ţ .96- 95

(144) ǰĎǮǮĎǮǮĎǮǮŉĭƺŉƐƬƗƐǮĎǾƥǕǕǕƩĎǮŉƗƐǮƬƺĭƐƐŉǮĎǾǮĎǮǾĭǮƩĂ ţ
.406- 405 ţ